**Short Biography of Author**

**First author**

**Junchen Liu** received a Bachelor of Engineering in electrical engineering and automation from Nanchang Institute of Technology, Nanchang, China in 2018, and a master's degree in Information Systems and Technology from Irkutsk national research technical university, Irkutsk, Russia in 2021. He is currently a PhD candidate in the Department of Computer and Communication Systems Engineering, Faculty of Engineering, UPM. His research interests include artificial intelligence, short-term load forecasting in power systems, and the intersection of artificial intelligence and electrical engineering.

**ORCID: orcid.org/0000-0002-7520-867X**

**Mail :  gs61666@student.upm.edu.my**

**Corresponding Author**

**FAISUL ARIF AHMAD** (Member, IEEE) received the B.Eng. degree in information engineering from the Muroran Institute of Technology, Muroran, Japan, in 2001, the M.Eng. degree in electrical engineering from Universiti Teknologi Malaysia, in 2009, and the Ph.D. degree from Universiti Putra Malaysia (UPM), in 2016. He is currently a Senior Lecturer with the Department of Computer and Communication Systems Engineering, Faculty of Engineering, UPM, where he has served as a Tutor and appointed as a Senior Lecturer, in February 2017. His research interests include robotic intelligent systems, swarm intelligence systems, embedded and real-time systems, and artificial intelligence systems. He was an Engineer with Panasonic AVC Network Johor, Malaysia (formerly known as Matsushita Audio Video Sdn. Bhd.).

**[ORCID: orcid.org/0000-0001-6910-7162](http://orcid.org/0000-0001-6910-7162)**

**Mail :  faisul@upm.edu.my**

**The second author**

**Fazirulhisyam Hashim** received a B.Eng. degree in computer and communication systems from Universiti Putra Malaysia in 2002, an M.S. degree in computer and communication engineering from Universiti Sains Malaysia in 2006, and a Ph.D. degree in wireless communication network engineering from the University of Sydney, Australia, in 2010. He is now an associate professor at the Department of Computer and Communication Systems Engineering at Universiti Putra Malaysia. His research has been concerned with mobile networks, network and computer security, wireless sensor networks, software-defined networking, network function virtualization, blockchain, vehicular communication, and emerging networks (5G/6G).

**[ORCID: orcid.org/0000-0003-1880-5643](http://orcid.org/0000-0003-1880-5643)**

**Mail :  fazirul@upm.edu.my**

**Third author**

**Khairulmizam Samsudin** is currently a senior lecturer at Computer & Communication Systems Engineering Department of Universiti Putra Malaysia. He received his Ph.D from the University of Glasgow, UK in 2002 and received his B.Sc degree in computer system and communications from Universiti Putra Malaysia in 1998. His research interests include device modelling, embedded systems, robotics, security, web services and distributed computing.

**[ORCID: orcid.org/0000-0002-9280-4086](http://orcid.org/0000-0002-9280-4086)**

**Mail :  khairulmizam@upm.edu.my**